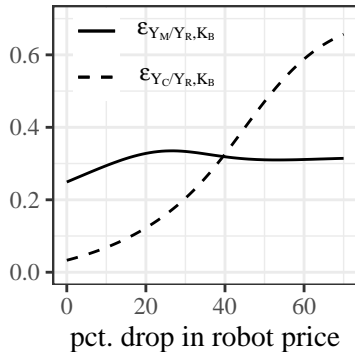
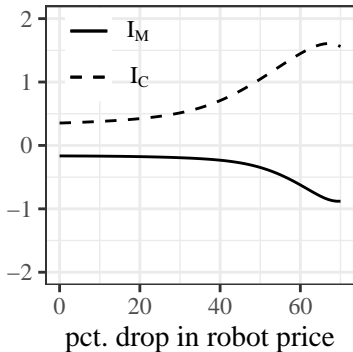


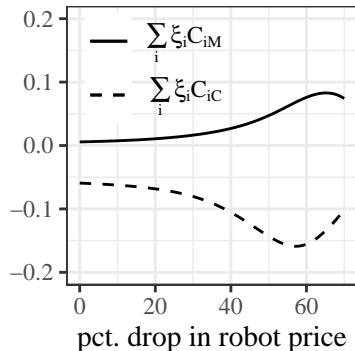
A: Elasticities



B: Incentive effects



C: Effort–reallocation effect



D: Participation effects

